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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

OAKLAND DIVISION

In re: LITHIUM ION BATTERIES
ANTITRUST LITIGATION

Case No. 13-md-02420 YGR DMR

MDL No. 2420

This Document Relates to:

ALL ACTIONS

**[PROPOSED] ORDER RE DEPOSITION
PROTOCOL**

1 WHEREAS, this litigation has been consolidated and transferred by the Judicial Panel on
2 Multidistrict Litigation to the above-referenced Court for pretrial proceedings; and

3 WHEREAS, it is in the interests of justice, and consistent with the Federal Rules of Civil
4 Procedure, to adopt procedures to organize discovery and minimize burdens on the parties in these
5 consolidated cases, all actions treated as “Related Cases” pursuant to Civil L.R. 3-12 that have
6 been or may be filed in this District, and any additional present and future actions transferred to
7 this Court as “tag-along actions” by the MDL Panel pursuant to Rule 7.4 of the Rules of Procedure
8 for the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation (collectively, the “Batteries Cases”).

9 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

10 **I. NUMBER OF DEPOSITIONS**

11 A. For purposes of this order, the term “Plaintiffs” shall mean and refer collectively to
12 all Direct Class Purchaser Plaintiffs and Indirect Purchaser Class Plaintiffs. The term “Direct
13 Action Plaintiff” means an individual, corporation, or state government bringing a non-class
14 action proceeding regarding an antitrust conspiracy in the Lithium Ion Batteries industry, which
15 action has been either (i) transferred to this MDL by the Judicial Panel for Multidistrict Litigation,
16 or (ii) ordered “related” under Civil Local Rule 3-12. If a Direct Action Plaintiff action is
17 transferred to this MDL by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation or ordered “related” under
18 Civil Local Rule 3-12, all parties may meet and confer to determine whether any modifications to
19 this order are appropriate.

20 B. At least twenty-one (21) days prior to noticing depositions of specific percipient
21 witnesses employed by a particular Defendant, Plaintiffs shall provide to that Defendant group a
22 reasonable list of the persons they propose to depose in the initial round of depositions based on
23 their current knowledge of the discovery record. A Defendant group is defined as each separately
24 represented group of defendants. For clarity, the Panasonic family of defendants and the Sanyo
25 family of defendants shall be considered separate Defendant groups. Within fourteen (14)
26 calendar days after service of a list, the Defendant group shall respond in writing to the list and
27 advise Plaintiffs of any witnesses thereon who that Defendant group believes have no knowledge,
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1 or only marginal knowledge, of the relevant facts, as well as identify any witnesses who
2 defendants have been informed will assert their Fifth Amendment privilege against compelled
3 self-incrimination. The Defendant group's representations are to be taken into consideration but
4 are not determinative as to whether a deposition will be noticed.

5 C. Plaintiffs may immediately establish "watchlists" of no more than fifteen
6 custodians/witnesses per Defendant group. For each such identified custodian/witness,
7 Defendants shall timely inform Plaintiffs in writing if they become aware that such person intends
8 to leave, or does leave, his or her employment, to the extent reasonably possible. Upon Plaintiffs'
9 request, Defendants shall make that person available for deposition either before or after his or her
10 departure, to the extent reasonably possible. Plaintiffs may make changes to their watchlists by
11 December 31, 2014, and on a quarterly basis thereafter until December 31, 2015. These
12 requirements will cease on June 15, 2016.

13 D. Plaintiffs and Direct Action Plaintiffs collectively may depose up to 120 percipient
14 witnesses as part of the joint, coordinated discovery in this case, with a maximum of 12
15 depositions for any single Defendant group. Defendants may collectively depose each natural
16 person named Plaintiff or class representative and take two depositions of each government entity
17 named Plaintiff or class representative. The Parties shall meet and confer with respect to the
18 number of depositions to be taken of business entity named Plaintiffs or class representatives.
19 Defendants also may collectively take up to 12 depositions of each Direct Action Plaintiff group,
20 which is defined as Direct Action Plaintiffs who are part of the same corporate family. These
21 limits do not include Rule 30(b)(6) depositions of defendants or Direct Action Plaintiffs,
22 depositions of third parties, depositions of experts, or depositions of records custodians regarding
23 authentication of documents.

24 E. The parties shall meet and confer about 30(b)(6) topics and witnesses. These
25 30(b)(6) depositions shall not count towards the number of percipient witness depositions in
26 paragraph I.D.

1 F. The limitations herein on the number and the hours of depositions are presumptive
2 only. The purpose of these presumptive limits is to encourage the judicious use of depositions, not
3 to arbitrarily restrict access to evidence. The numbers and the hours of depositions may be
4 expanded by stipulation, or for good cause upon motion to the Court. This order does not limit
5 any Party's right to object to or seek a protective order with respect to any deposition noticed in
6 this case. In addition, the presumptive number of depositions and number of hours is without
7 prejudice to any Party seeking to expand or further limit the number of depositions.

8 **II. DEPOSITION PROCEDURES**

9 A. All deposition limitations may be modified for good cause or by agreement.

10 B. Except for depositions of a corporate representative under Fed. R. Civ. P. 30(b)(6),
11 no more than one substantive deposition shall be taken on any one day.

12 C. To the extent that any Party contends that the time provided for deposition in Rule
13 30(d)(1), namely that an individual fact deposition is limited to 1 day of 7 hours, or the time
14 provided for deposition as modified by this Order is insufficient to adequately complete a
15 particular deposition, counsel for the Party and counsel for the witness shall, prior to any relief
16 being sought from the Court, meet and confer to attempt to reach agreement on the length of the
17 deposition.

18 D. A witness may be deposed only once in these proceedings, unless a witness
19 properly revokes an earlier assertion of the Fifth Amendment, by agreement of the Parties, or by
20 order of the Court based on a showing of good cause. This limitation will not affect the rights of a
21 Party to seek to depose as a fact witness an individual who has been previously deposed solely as
22 a corporate representative of a Party designated under Fed. R. Civ. P. 30(b) (6), or of other Parties
23 to object to such depositions. Nor will this procedure affect the rights of a Party to seek a
24 corporate representative deposition under Fed. R. Civ. P 30(b) (6) when the corporate
25 representative has been previously deposed as a fact witness, or of other Parties to object to such
26 depositions. If it appears that the same individual will be deposed both as a fact witness and as a
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1 corporate representative under Fed. R. Civ. P 30(b)(6), the Parties agree to meet and confer to
2 attempt to reach agreement about deposing the individual only once for both purposes.

3 E. Plaintiffs shall presumptively have 7 hours to depose each non-30(b)(6) witness. If
4 any Defendant cross-notices a deposition, Defendants collectively may depose the witness for an
5 additional 7 hours, and Plaintiffs may thereafter depose the witness for an additional 2 hours. All
6 of these time limits are subject to the provisions below expanding time in the case of translated
7 depositions.

8 **III. SCHEDULING, NOTICING AND LOCATION OF DEPOSITIONS**

9 A. Each of the Parties shall select one attorney to serve as its liaison counsel for
10 purposes of communications related to the scheduling of depositions in this case. To the extent
11 reasonably practicable, following service of any deposition notice or subpoena in this case, each of
12 the Parties' liaison counsel shall be copied on all written correspondence that relates to deposition
13 scheduling or location issues. The Parties will cooperate in the scheduling of all depositions.

14 B. Depositions of a corporation pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 30(b)(6)
15 will presumptively take place in the Northern District of California. The noticing party or parties
16 shall be responsible for payment of the reasonable travel and lodging expenses for any 30(b)(6)
17 foreign resident witnesses produced in the United States. The parties should consider whether the
18 United States, including but not limited to the Northern District of California, is the most efficient
19 and inexpensive location for the depositions of non-30(b)(6) foreign resident witnesses.

20 C. The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and this court's orders will apply to the
21 conduct of any deposition occurring in a foreign location. To the extent that the laws of the
22 foreign location prohibit the application of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and this court's
23 orders or substantially interfere with the ability to take a deposition in that location, the parties
24 shall meet and confer, and hold the deposition in an alternate location which allows for their
25 application.

26 D. A letter or telephone call suffices to begin the process of scheduling a deposition.
27 The court anticipates that the parties should be able to confirm the date and location of a

1 deposition within three weeks of a request. The parties shall meet and confer regarding a process
 2 by which they will track objective, non-argumentative information related to deposition
 3 scheduling, *e.g.*, an agreed upon log format that reflects dates of initial requests to schedule
 4 depositions, response/follow-up dates, and reasons provided for unavailability. If a dispute arises,
 5 the court expects to receive a joint log containing agreed-upon content, rather than competing logs
 6 containing different “spins” on the same log entry.

7 E. Counsel for Plaintiffs will consult with one another so that, to the extent
 8 practicable, depositions can be coordinated as to scheduling, notice, and taking. The duty to
 9 consult in advance is neither intended to give any Party or group of Parties a veto right over other
 10 Parties, nor intended to lessen the previously assigned role of Plaintiffs’ counsel in co-
 11 coordinating this litigation.

12 F. The Defendants will consult with one another so that, to the extent practicable,
 13 depositions noticed by the Defendants can be coordinated.

14 G. Depositions shall be noticed pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and
 15 all notices shall be served on all Parties electronically. Any subpoenas for deposition testimony
 16 shall be served on witnesses as required by law, but copies may be served electronically on all
 17 Parties. Deposition notices shall have the legal effect of a deposition notice in all Batteries Cases.

18 H. Once a deposition has been scheduled, it shall not be taken off calendar, postponed,
 19 or rescheduled, except by agreement of the counsel responsible for scheduling as set forth above,
 20 or by other relief obtained from the Court for good cause shown.

21 **IV. INTERPRETERS, INTERPRETED TESTIMONY AND DOCUMENT**
 22 **TRANSLATIONS**

23 A. Any party requesting an interpreter shall bear the expense of providing their own
 24 interpreter. The parties shall meet and confer to create an agreed-upon list from which the parties
 25 shall select interpreters. The agreed-upon list should be as expansive as possible; in other words,
 26 the court expects the parties to conduct due diligence now to identify mutually agreeable
 27 interpreters beyond those with which they currently are familiar. If a listed interpreter is not

1 available, the parties shall meet and confer regarding the selection of an alternative. If the parties
2 are unable to reach an agreement, the deposition should go forward and the noticing party or
3 parties shall select and bear the expense of the lead interpreter. This ruling is made without
4 prejudice to any witness timely moving for a protective order on the basis of a dispute regarding
5 an interpreter.

6 B. If any Party brings a check interpreter to a deposition, and that check interpreter
7 disagrees with any portion of an interpretation, the check interpreter's requested correction shall
8 be stated simply for the record. The interpreter of record need not respond. All questions,
9 answers, and objections shall be interpreted for the witness as necessary; however, all counsel
10 shall refrain from unnecessary colloquy and speaking objections, so as not to obstruct the
11 depositions.

12 C. The Parties shall use reasonable efforts at the deposition to resolve any objection to
13 any interpretation or translation.

14 D. To the extent an interpreter is used for all or nearly all of the deposition, the time
15 limits set forth in Paragraph II.C above shall be doubled. In all other situations, the Parties will
16 cooperate in good faith to extend the deposition time to account for the use of the interpreter,
17 guided by the principle that deposition time during which an interpreter is used should be counted
18 at 50% or one half the actual amounts against the above set limits.

19 E. All translations entered as an exhibit during deposition shall be certified by a
20 professional translator accredited or certified by, or holding a certificate in translation from a
21 program approved by, the American Translator's Association or another member organization of
22 the Federation Internationale de Traducteurs; and those approved and authorized to translate in
23 California courts, including this District, by the Judicial Conferences of California. By consent of
24 the Parties, translators with comparable qualifications may be utilized in order to meet a high
25 volume of requests. Translators shall be required to execute Exhibit A to the Stipulated Protective
26 Order if they review any documents subject to the Stipulated Protective Order.

1 F. Document translations shall bear the same Confidential or Highly Confidential
2 designation as the original if such designation is in place as of the time that the translation is
3 prepared. A translation should also share the same Bates and deposition exhibit numbers as the
4 underlying document and should be followed with the letter “A” signifying it as a translated
5 version of the document. Because languages occupy different amounts of space to say the same
6 thing, it may be impractical for the translation to be paginated in the exact same way as the
7 original. Parties should ensure the Bates numbers are located in the same location within the text
8 as would be found in the underlying document (*e.g.*, the Bates number may physically fall in the
9 middle of a page, rather than at the bottom). Unless otherwise agreed, document translations shall
10 use the same Bates number as the original, followed by .01, .02, etc. for any additional pages
11 required for the translated text. A translation may not contain independent notes that are not
12 within the text of the original document (*e.g.*, notes from the translator or counsel). Emphasis in
13 the translation (*e.g.*, bold, italics, underlined) must appear in the same form as in the original
14 document. However, translator notations such as “original text is in English,” “original text is
15 handwritten,” or “untranslatable symbol” may be included in brackets.

16 G. If another Party (or Parties) introduces a subsequent translation of the same
17 underlying document, the subsequent translation(s) should also share the same Bates and exhibit
18 numbers as the underlying document and should be followed consecutively with the letter “B,”
19 “C,” etc. Should a translated document entered into the record become altered as a result of
20 resolved objections to the translation, the updated version should be labeled with the same
21 numbered designation and followed with “AF” (or “BF” or “CF”, etc.) signifying a final translated
22 version.

23 H. All certified translations shall be presumed to be accurate. Objections to the
24 accuracy of any document translations introduced as exhibits or used at a deposition shall be
25 asserted within 60 days after the final transcript of the deposition is provided to the deponent for
26 correction. Objections shall state the specific inaccuracies of the translation and offer an
27 alternative translation of the portions of the document objected to. If the Parties are unable to

1 resolve the dispute, it may be submitted to the Magistrate. If no objection is made to a translation
2 within the 60-day limit, it shall be deemed accurate, and no objection to admissibility on grounds
3 of inaccuracy of the translation will be permitted.

4 I. The Parties may agree on adjustments to this translation protocol to promote
5 efficiency or fairness, and advise the Court accordingly. Notwithstanding the provisions of this
6 Order, the Court retains discretion to alter the treatment and admissibility of translated documents
7 at trial if necessary.

8 **V. DEPOSITION EXHIBITS**

9 A. In accordance with Local Rule 30-2(b)(3), to the extent practicable, any exhibit
10 which is an exact duplicate of an exhibit previously numbered must bear the same exhibit number,
11 regardless of which Party is using the exhibit. Any new document, or any version of any exhibit
12 which is not an exact duplicate, must be marked and treated as a different exhibit bearing a new
13 exhibit number.

14 B. To the extent reasonably possible, all exhibits shall be marked sequentially. In the
15 case of multiple depositions occurring on or about the same date, deposition liaison counsel for the
16 Parties shall meet and confer in advance of the depositions and attempt to allocate a range of
17 sequential exhibit numbers to each deposition.

18 C. If a Party intending to examine a deponent so chooses, not later than four (4)
19 business days before a deposition, it may serve on deposition liaison counsel for all Parties via
20 electronic mail, a non-binding list of documents (identified by Bates number) that the Party
21 anticipates using or referring to during the deposition. If a Party serves a non-binding list of
22 documents, examining counsel is not responsible for bringing to the deposition copies of pre-
23 designated exhibits for other counsel. Counsel are not obligated to pre-designate exhibits. Any
24 examining counsel who chooses not to pre-designate some or all of the documents to be used at a
25 deposition shall not forfeit the right to use them, but in that case shall bring sufficient copies of
26 such documents to the deposition unless otherwise agreed by the Parties. With respect to all
27 exhibits that have been marked and used in a prior deposition, "sufficient copies" shall mean at

1 least four (4) hardcopies and electronic versions of the same for attending counsel, either via disk
2 or email. With respect to any “new” exhibits (*i.e.*, an exhibit that has not been marked and used in
3 prior deposition), “sufficient copies” shall mean at least ten (10) hardcopies or electronic versions
4 of the same for attending counsel, either via disk or email. In all events, examining counsel,
5 defending counsel, and all other counsel attending the deposition shall cooperate in good faith so
6 that counsel for each Party attending the deposition will have adequate access during the
7 deposition to any exhibit used by examining counsel during the deposition.

8 D. Interim Lead Counsel for Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs and Interim Lead Counsel for
9 Indirect Purchaser Plaintiffs will maintain a master exhibit list to facilitate sequential numbering
10 of exhibits, and will reasonably share this list with any Party that requests it.

11 **VI. PARTICIPATION BY TELECONFERENCE**

12 To minimize travel and related costs, counsel may participate in any deposition by
13 telephone to the extent practicable. Counsel intending to do so must notify counsel for the Party
14 that noticed the deposition and counsel for the witness at least seven (7) business days before the
15 date of the deposition. Counsel noticing the deposition shall make arrangements so that a
16 conference call line and a real-time video and text feed are available during the deposition, to the
17 extent practicable. The Parties participating by telephone shall bear the costs of the conference
18 call and/or live video and text feed, to the extent one is used. To the extent that it is not
19 practicable to provide a conference call line and a real time video and text feed, counsel noticing
20 the deposition must make reasonable efforts to cause all liaison counsel to be notified that a
21 conference call line and/or a real time video and text feed will not be provided at least five (5)
22 business days before the date of the deposition. Examining counsel and counsel intending to
23 participate by telephone shall cooperate in good faith to facilitate such participation, including
24 reasonable efforts to identify any exhibit used during the deposition by bates number.

25 **VII. CONDUCT OF DEPOSITIONS**

26 A. Objections shall be limited to objection to the form of the question (“asked and
27 answered,” “compound,” etc.) unless the objection involves privilege or the examining attorney

1 asks for an explanation. Speaking objections or those which the court could interpret as coaching
2 the deponent are prohibited. Attorneys shall not argue disputed objections or assertions of
3 privilege on the record. Any objection to the form of a question shall be deemed to have been
4 made on behalf of all other Parties. The objection of one counsel to a question need not be
5 repeated by another counsel to preserve that objection on behalf of such other counsel, and counsel
6 shall avoid repeating objections already preserved.

7 B. The court-reporter service shall maintain a total running time for actual depositions
8 in order to measure compliance with the time limitation and the time allocation provisions above.

9 **VIII. STANDARD STIPULATION**

10 The following stipulation shall apply to all depositions taken in these actions and shall be
11 included in each transcript by the court reporter:

12 1. Upon completion of the transcription of today's session, the original
13 transcript shall be sent to counsel for the witness by the court reporter.

14 Counsel shall promptly forward it to the witness for review, correction, and
15 signature under penalty of perjury. Within 30 days of receiving the
16 transcript from the court reporter, or within 60 days if a translator or
17 translated documents were used at deposition, the witness's counsel shall
18 then forward the original transcript plus corrections to the court reporter,
19 who will promptly notify all counsel of its receipt and any changes to
20 testimony made by the witness.

21 2. If the witness is not represented by counsel, the original transcript
22 will be sent to the witness by the court reporter. After review, correction,
23 and signature within 30 days from the date of receipt, or within 60 days if a
24 translator or translated documents were used at deposition, the witness shall
25 return the original transcript to the court reporter, who will notify all
26 counsel of its receipt and any changes to testimony made by the witness.

1 3. The court reporter will provide the original transcript to the first
2 examining attorney. If, for any reason, the original is lost, misplaced, not
3 returned, not signed, or unavailable, a certified copy may be used in its
4 place for all purposes.

5 **IX. FIFTH-AMENDMENT ASSERTIONS**

6 A. Upon receipt of notice that a witness intends to assert his or her Fifth Amendment
7 right against self-incrimination, the noticing Party's and any other examining Party's attorneys
8 may submit a list of written questions to the witness to speed up the deposition, delivered to each
9 Party no fewer than five (5) business days before the scheduled deposition. At the deposition, the
10 written questions and any associated documents shall be introduced as an exhibit to the deposition,
11 and the witness shall be asked summarily whether the witness would assert the Fifth Amendment
12 to each of the written questions if they were posed individually. If the answer to the summary
13 question is "yes," the deposition shall last no more than one hour. To the extent the answer to the
14 summary question is "yes," use of the questions and answers at trial shall not be precluded on the
15 basis that the written questions were not asked and answered individually. The use of the written
16 questions and associated documents shall not prevent questions from being asked other than those
17 contained in the written ones subject to the time limits described herein and under the Federal
18 Rules of Civil Procedure.

19 B. All objections to written questions submitted to a deponent will be reserved,
20 including objections to form.

21 C. Any person who at deposition asserts his or her right not to testify under the Fifth
22 Amendment of the United States Constitution will be bound by that assertion of the privilege and
23 shall not be permitted to revoke that assertion and testify otherwise at trial if allowing the person
24 to testify would be unduly prejudicial to another Party. There is no undue prejudice where notice
25 of intent to revoke is provided and the person is made available for deposition 30 days prior to the
26 close of fact discovery. A rebuttable presumption of undue prejudice shall apply, however, if the
27 person, after revoking the assertion of the privilege, is not made available for deposition at least 30
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1 days prior to the close of fact discovery. Notice of intent to revoke the assertion of privilege shall
 2 be provided to all Parties in writing. If such notice is provided and the person is not available for
 3 deposition until after the close of fact discovery, the revoking person shall make himself or herself
 4 available for deposition at his or her expense in San Francisco, California.

5 **X. USE OF DEPOSITIONS**

6 A. The depositions taken by any Party pursuant to this Deposition Protocol may be
 7 made available and used in all Batteries Cases, and in any substantially similar case not part of this
 8 proceeding that directly relates to lithium ion batteries, such as cases filed in state courts by State
 9 Attorneys General.

10 B. Before a deposition taken pursuant to this Order may be used by any person not
 11 part of this proceeding, including State Attorneys General, that person must agree either (1) to
 12 abide by the terms of the Stipulated Protective Order entered in this proceeding and execute
 13 Exhibit A thereto, or (2) to abide by the terms of a substantially similar protective order.

14 **XI. PRESERVATION OF DEFENSES**

15 Any Party's agreement to and appearance on this stipulation does not constitute a waiver
 16 of any defense or right not specifically addressed. Defendants preserve all defenses, including all
 17 defenses under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12.

18 **XII. BINDING ORDER**

19 This Deposition and Discovery Protocol is binding on all Parties to MDL No. 2420,
 20 including all current or future Parties to this MDL. This Deposition and Discovery Protocol Order
 21 may be modified only by stipulation and order, or by order of the Magistrate or the Court for good
 22 cause shown.

23 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

24
 25 DATED: _____

 HON. DONNA M. RYU
 United States Magistrate Judge